

## INSTRUCTIONS

# Series 2020

## IN-LINE FLOW INSTRUMENTS

# Orange Research

140 Cascade Boulevard, Milford, Connecticut 06460  
203 877-5657 800 989-5657 Fax: 203 783-9546  
www.orangeresearch.com

Your new Orange Research in-line flow meter is a rugged instrument featuring a simple and reliable design. Read all instructions carefully before attempting to install the instrument.

**Caution:** *Do not exceed maximum nameplate operating pressure. Use only with fluids compatible with wetted parts.*

## HOW IT WORKS

The instrument operates on the difference between two pressures (delta-P). This delta-P develops as flow is established through a fixed orifice located within a spring-biased diaphragm assembly (see Fig. A). A magnet on the low pressure side of the diaphragm assembly moves with the diaphragm and rotates a follower magnet located in a chamber adjacent to the fluid cavity (see Fig. B). The gauge pointer is located at the end of the rotary magnet shaft and rotates with the magnet to provide gauge readings proportional to flow. There are no mechanical seals between the flow chamber and the rotary chamber. This is accomplished by coupling forces between two adjacent magnets through a solid wall.

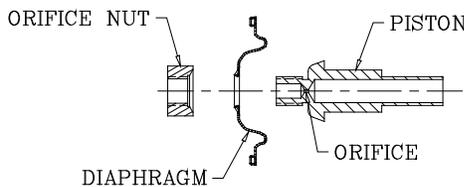


Fig. A

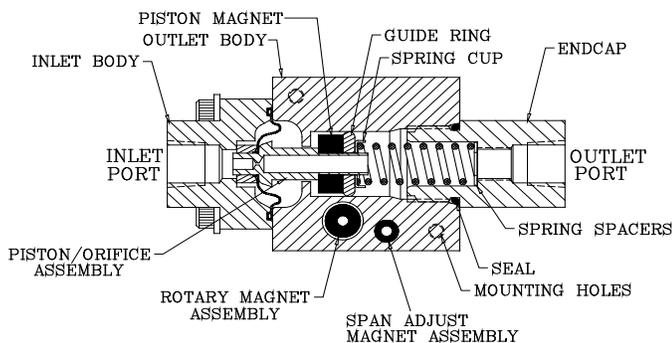


Fig. B

## INSTALLATION

Check the instrument and identify the inlet and outlet markings. "IN" identifies the flow inlet port; "OUT" the flow outlet port. If the instrument is installed backwards, it will neither operate nor be damaged. Install 2020 Series units in your piping system using standard pipe fitting procedures. Thread sealing compound should be kept out of the unit. The instrument can be line mounted, bracket mounted, or panel mounted depending upon the model purchased.

Under normal conditions, Series 2020 instruments are designed

for a line pressure of 3000 psig and can sustain a continuous 3000 psig forward or reverse overpressure.

It is recommended that a 100 $\mu$  filter be installed upstream of the unit to assure a clean fluid medium through the instrument. Also, good flow measurement practices recommend straight runs of pipe equal to at least 10 pipe diameters upstream and 5 pipe diameters downstream of the gauge to reduce flow turbulence.

**Important:** *Because of the magnetic nature of this instrument, it should never be mounted in direct contact with a steel surface, otherwise a calibration shift may occur. Mount the instrument so that the body is at least 1" away from steel surfaces using non-magnetic spacers or an aluminum mounting bracket.*

Unless otherwise specified at the time of order, instruments are calibrated in the horizontal position. Instruments should always be mounted in the same position as they were calibrated to eliminate positional errors.

## SWITCH ADJUSTMENT

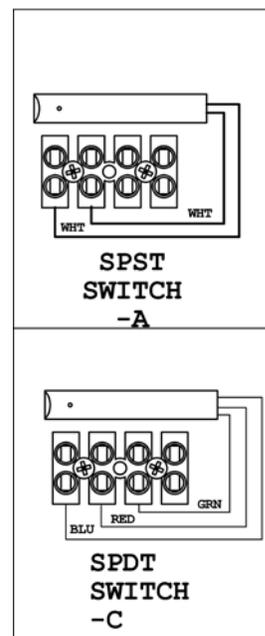
The reed switch set points can be adjusted over the top 50% of the gauge range.

To change the reed switch setting, set the flow rate to the desired switch set point. Loosen the set screw holding the switch in place. To increase or decrease the set point, slide the switch tube until the switch actuates. Tighten the set screw to hold the switch in place and recheck the new actuation point.

**Caution:** *Do not overtighten the set screw — this is a cone point screw that digs into the tube with light pressure.*

## Switch Wire Color Code

- A SPST white and white
- C SPDT green (N.C.), red (N.O.), and blue (common)
- B SPST (N.C.) green and blue



# RECALIBRATION

Recalibration of this instrument is not normally required. However, if the range spring is damaged or a new dial is required, the instrument must be returned to the factory for parts and recalibration.

**Note:** When ordering replacement parts, identify the instrument SO# or WO# number from the nameplate, parts required, and quantity.

# MAINTENANCE

Your Orange Research instrument will provide years of maintenance-free operation. Other than replacing a broken lens, there is only one area where the instrument may need attention. Erratic pointer or switch action may indicate that cleaning is required. Please consult the factory for guidance on how to properly clean your instrument.

